

**Wick contractions with Grassmann fields, properties of  $\gamma_5$** **Exercise 1:** Let

$$\langle \dots \rangle \equiv \frac{\int \{\prod_i dc_i^* dc_i\}(\dots) \exp(-\sum_{p,q} c_p^* A_{pq} c_q)}{\int \{\prod_i dc_i^* dc_i\} \exp(-\sum_{p,q} c_p^* A_{pq} c_q)} ,$$

where  $c^*$  and  $c$  are Grassmann variables. What do you find for the correlators

$$\langle c_k c_l c_m c_n \rangle , \quad \langle c_k c_l c_m c_n^* \rangle , \quad \langle c_k c_l c_m^* c_n^* \rangle ?$$

**Exercise 2:** Let us consider Euclidean versions of the Dirac metrics, as defined in the script. Verify the following properties of  $\gamma_5 \equiv \gamma_0 \gamma_1 \gamma_2 \gamma_3$ :

- (a)  $\text{tr} [\gamma_5] = 0$ .
- (b)  $\text{tr} [\text{uneven number of } \gamma\text{'s}] = 0$ , and consequently  $\text{tr} [\gamma_5 \gamma_\mu] = \text{tr} [\gamma_5 \gamma_\mu \gamma_\nu \gamma_\rho] = 0$ .
- (c)  $\text{tr} [\gamma_5 \gamma_\mu \gamma_\nu] = 0$ .
- (d)  $\text{tr} [\gamma_5 \gamma_\mu \gamma_\nu \gamma_\rho \gamma_\sigma] = N \epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma}$ , with  $N = \text{tr} [\gamma_0^2]$  and

$$\epsilon_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} \equiv \begin{cases} +1, & \text{if } \mu\nu\rho\sigma \text{ is an even permutation of } 0123, \\ -1, & \text{if } \mu\nu\rho\sigma \text{ is an odd permutation of } 0123, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$